

Code No: 137CY

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, January/February - 2023

GRAPH THEORY
(Computer Science and Engineering)**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.

ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, Answer all questions.

iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART – A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Define degree of vertex in graph. [2]
- b) What is Hamilton cycle and write its properties. [3]
- c) What is path in graph? [2]
- d) Explain weighted graph and its use. [3]
- e) Define spanning tree. [2]
- f) What is Hamilton path? [3]
- g) What is a cover in graph? [2]
- h) State Halts theorem. [3]
- i) What is meant by a Chromatic Polynomial? [2]
- j) Give properties of clique. [3]

PART – B**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Write about union, sum and Cartesian product operations on graphs. [5+5]
 - b) Give a detailed note on edge connectivity. [5+5]
- OR**
- 3.a) What are isomorphic graphs? Explain how to find isomorphism among graphs. [5+5]
 - b) "A Connected graph is Euler iff every vertex has even degree". Justify your answer with proof. [5+5]
- 4.a) Elaborate cut sets in graph. [5+5]
 - b) "A connected graph is tree iff every edge is a cut edge". Justify your answer. [5+5]
- OR**
- 5.a) Give an algorithm for finding block in a graph. [5+5]
 - b) Demonstrate single source shortest path problem. [5+5]
- 6.a) Define Bipartite graph, Line graph and Hamilton graph and give examples. [5+5]
 - b) Write down the algorithm for Kruskal's algorithm. [5+5]
- OR**
- 7.a) Explain necessary conditions for Hamilton and Euler graph. [5+5]
 - b) Explain Prim's algorithm for finding spanning tree and illustrate with an example. [5+5]

QA QA QA QA QA QA QA G

QA 8.a) Discuss Hungarian method to find max match in Bipartite graph. [5+5]
b) Show that every k-cube has perfect match. OR QA G

9.a) Explain the steps to find minimal independent set in a graph.
b) State and explain Hall's theorem. [5+5]

10.a) Explain four color problem in detail.
b) Explain edge-coloring problem in brief. [5+5]

QA 11.a) Analyze Greedy Coloring algorithm. OR QA G
b) Describe Brook's theorem. [5+5]

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